

09 equality of nations and non-interference
in the internal affairs of other
10 nations as espoused by the UN.
India has played a key role in
11 stabilizing world peace by helping
in the decolonization process and
12 through active participation in
UN peacekeeping activities.

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15 America's Foreign Policy

16 US foreign policy can be explained
17 in 3 Phases -

- 18 ① Before 1945 (before world war II)
- 19 ② After 1945 (Post world war II period)
- 20 ③ After 9/11

Before 1945 (Before WW II)

• Isolation for security objective
(1776 - 1941)

08 • No economic / Territorial benefits. There were no clash between the USA's interests and the interests of other world.

10 • Ethical values and Individual liberty for the bright image of state.

12 • After 1945 (post WW-II period)

13 Three main elements compelled the USA to change its foreign policy -

- 14 • Bipolar world (USA vs. USSR)
- 15 • Military Developments and Nations security
- 16 • Ideological differences between two super-powers

17 Major objectives of US foreign policy that time -

- 18 • To increase its influence and decrease the expansion of communist block
- 19 • To built up US supremacy over the world
- Increase its defensive capability.
- 20 • To build up developed and sound economy
- foreign aid policy - Truman Doctrine & Marshall plan

- free trade and open market policy.
- Oil politics and access to raw materials

After 9/11 US Foreign Policy

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- Against terrorism
- Enhance the counter terrorism capabilities
- Promoting the spread of liberty and democracy throughout the world
- National Security Strategies
- Remain a dominant power of the world